

St. PETER'S UNIVERSITY

St. Peter's Institute of Higher Education and Research
(Declared under section 3 of UGC Act 1956)
Avadi, Chennai – 600 054.



M.E. (BIO – MEDICAL ENGINEERING) PROGRAMME

(I TO IV SEMESTERS)

REGULATIONS AND SYLLABI

(REGULATIONS – 2012)

(Effective from the Academic Year 2012-'13)

M.E. (BIO – MEDICAL ENGINEERING) PROGRAMME

Regulations and Syllabi

(Effective from the Academic Year 2012-'13)

1. Eligibility:

(1) Candidates who passed the following Examination or any other equivalent Examination there to and who appeared for the entrance test conducted by the University or approved institutions wherever prescribed are eligible for admission to **Four Year B.E. (Bio - Medical Engineering) Programme.**

Higher Secondary Examination with Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry conducted by the Government of Tamil Nadu or its equivalent in the relevant subjects.

(2) Candidates who passed Three Year Diploma in Technical Education in the concerned subject conducted by the Government of Tamil Nadu are eligible for admission to Second Year of Four Year B.E. (Bio - Medical Engineering) Programme.

2. Duration: Two Years comprising 4 Semesters. Each semester has a minimum 90 working days with a minimum of 5 hours a day.

3. Medium: English is the medium of instruction and examination.

4. Weightage for Continuous and End Assessment: The weightage for Continuous Assessment (CA) and End Assessment (EA) be 25:75 unless the ratio is specifically mentioned in the scheme of Examinations.

5. Credit System: Credit system be followed with 18 credits for each semester and each credit is equivalent to 25 hours of effective study provided in the Time Table.

6. Scheme of Examinations

I Semester

Code No.	Course Title	Marks			
		Credit	CA	EA	Total
Theory					
112BMPT01	Applied Mathematics	3	25	75	100
112BMPT02	Diagnostic & Therapeutic Equipments	3	25	75	100
112BMPT03	Biomedical Sensors & Instrumentation	3	25	75	100
112BMPT04	Anatomy and Physiology	2	25	75	100
112BMPT05	Medical Imaging Systems	3	25	75	100
112BMPT06	Bio materials	2	25	75	100
Practical					
112BMPP01	Clinical Instrumentation Lab	2	25	75	100
TOTAL		18	175	525	700

SEMESTER II

Code No.	Course Title	Marks			
		Credit	CA	EA	Total
Theory					
212BMPT01	Bio Mechanics	4	25	75	100
212BMPT02	Rehabilitation Engineering	4	25	75	100
212BMPT03	Elective I: Quality assurance & safety in Hospitals	2	25	75	100
212BMPT04	Elective II: Human Resource Management in Hospital	2	25	75	100
212BMPT05	Elective III: Bio MEMS	2	25	75	100
212BMPT06	Elective IV: Tissue Engineering	2	25	75	100
Practical					
212BMPP01	Hospital Information System Lab	2	25	75	100
TOTAL		18	175	525	700

SEMESTER III

Code No.	Course Title	Marks			
		Credit	CA	EA	Total
Theory					
312BMPT01	Elective V: Health Informatics	2	25	75	100
312BMPT02	Elective VI: Physiological Modelling	2	25	75	100
312BMPT03	Elective VII: Hospital Waste Management	2	25	75	100
Practical					
312BMPP01	Project Work (phase I)*	12	25	65	100
	Viva voce			10	
TOTAL		18	100	300	400

* Candidates who have completed Project work (Phase I) successfully are eligible for Project Work (Phase - II) Examination.

SEMESTER IV

Code No.	Course Title	Marks			
		Credit	CA	EA	Total
Project					
412BMPP01	Project Work (Phase II)*	18	25	65	100
	Viva voce			10	
TOTAL		18	25	75	100

LIST OF ELECTIVES

SL. NO	COURSE TITLE	CREDITS
1	Health Informatics	2
2	Physics in Medicine	2
3	Bio materials	2
4	Physiological Modeling	2
5	Bio Statistics	2
6	Quality assurance & safety in Hospitals	2
7	Hospital Planning, Organization & Management	2
8	Human Resource Management in Hospital	2
9	Finance Management in Hospital	2
10	Hospital Waste Management	2
11	Bio MEMS	2
12	Tissue Engineering	2
13	Health Policy and Equipment Management	2
14	Tele Health technology	2
15	Advanced Neural computing.	2
16	Principles of Genetic Analysis	2
17	Computer based medical Instrumentation	2
18	Hospital Architecture	2
19	Signal processing & Image processing techniques applied to biological systems	2
20	Finite Element Analysis	2
21	Special Elective	2

7. Passing Requirements: The minimum pass mark (raw score) be 50% in End Assessment (EA) and 50% in Continuous Assessment (CA) and End Assessment (EA) put together. No minimum mark (raw score) in Continuous Assessment (CA) be prescribed unless it is specifically mentioned in the scheme of Examination.

8. Grading System: Grading System on a 10 Point Scale be followed with 1 mark = 0.1 Grade point to successful candidates as given below.

CONVERSION TABLE

(1 mark = 0.1 Grade Point on a 10 Point Scale)

Range of Marks	Grade Point	Letter Grade	Classification
90 to 100	9.0 to 10.0	O	First Class
80 to 89	8.0 to 8.9	A	First Class
70 to 79	7.0 to 7.9	B	First Class
60 to 69	6.0 to 6.9	C	First Class
50 to 59	5.0 to 5.9	D	Second Class
0 to 49	0 to 4.9	F	Reappearance

Procedure for Calculation

Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) = $\frac{\text{Sum of Weighted Grade Points}}{\text{Total Credits}}$

$$= \frac{\sum (CA+EA) C}{\sum C}$$

Where Weighted Grade Points in each Course = Grade Points (CA+EA) multiplied by Credits

$$= (CA+EA)C$$

Weighted Cumulative Percentage of Marks(WCPM) = CGPAx10

C- Credit,

CA-Continuous Assessment,

EA- End Assessment

9. Pattern of the Question Paper: The question paper for End Assessment will be set for three hours and for the maximum of 100 marks with following divisions and details.

Part A: 10 questions (with equal distribution to all units in the syllabus). Each question carries 2 marks.

Part B: 5 questions with either or type (with equal distribution to all Units in the syllabus). Each question carries 16 marks.

The total marks scored by the candidates will be reduced to the maximum prescribed in the Regulations.

10. Effective Period of Operation for the Arrear Candidates: Two Year grace period is provided for the candidates to complete the arrear examination, if any.

Registrar

11.Syllabus

112BMPT01 APPLIED MATHEMATICS

1. CALCULUS OF VARIATION

Introduction – Euler’s equation – several dependent variables Lagrange’s equation of Dynamics – Integrals involving derivatives higher than the first – Problem with constraints – Direct methods and eigen value problems.

2. MATRIX THEORY

Eigen values using QR transformations – generalized eigenvectors – canonical forms – singular value decomposition and applications – pseudo inverse – least square approximations.

3. LINEAR PROGRAMMING PROBLEM

Graphical method – simplex method – Big M Technique – Integer programming.

4. LINEAR ALGEBRAIC EQUATION AND EIGEN VALUE PROBLEM

System of Equation – Solution by Gauss Elimination, Gauss-Jordan and LU decomposition method – Jacobi, Gauss – Seidal iteration Method – Eigen Value of matrix by Jacobi and power method.

5. QUEUING THEORY

Single and multiple server Markovian Queuing Models – Steady state system size probabilities – Little’s formula – customer impatience – priority queues – M/G/I Queuing system – P-K formula.

REFERENCES:

1. Gupta, A.S., Calculus of Variations with Applications, Prentice – Hall of India New Delhi, 1997.
2. Bronson.R, "Matrix Operation", Schaums Outline Series, Mc Graw Hill, Newyork, 1989.
3. Taha H.A, "Operation Research-An Introduction", Prentice Hall of India, 2001.
4. Jain M.K. Iyengar. S.R.K and Jain R.K, "Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering computation, "New age international (P) Ltd., Publishers, 2003.

UNIT I BIO POTENTIAL RECORDING

ECG, EEG, EMG, PCG, EOG, lead system and recording methods, typical waveform, frequency spectrum, abnormal waveforms. Evoked response.

UNIT II CARDIAC CARE UNITS

Pace makers - different types, batteries for pace makers. DC defibrillators, asynchronous and synchronous types, patient monitoring system, principles of bio telemetry.

UNIT III DIATHERMY AND STIMULATOR

Physiological effects of HF radiation, Depth of Penetration, short wave, Ultrasonic and microwave diathermy, Surgical diathermy, Galvanic, Faradic Stimulators, Interferential therapy, Leakage current, Micro and macro electric shock, GFI units, Earthing Scheme

UNIT IV ASSIST DEVICES

Heart lung machine-Condition to be satisfied by the H/L System. Different types of Oxygenators, Pumps, Pulsatile and Continuous Types, Monitoring Process. Hemodialyser-Indication and Principle of Hemodialysis, Membrane, Dialysate, Different types of hemodialysers, Monitoring Systems, Wearable Artificial Kidney, Implanting Type. Respiratory aids- Intermittent positive pressure, Breathing Apparatus Operating Sequence, Electronic IPPB unit with monitoring for all respiratory parameters.

UNIT V RECENT TRENDS

Principles and application of thermography, Detection circuits, Principles of cryogenic Technique and application, principles of Fiber optics cables, Endoscopy, Laparoscopy, principles of Lithotripsy.

REFERENCES:

1. Albert M Cook and Webster J G – Therapeutic medical devices Prentice Hall New York 1982
2. Heinz Kresse – Handbook of Electro medicine. John Wiley & Sons – Chichester – 1985
3. Webster J.G Medical Instrumentation application and design – John Wiley and sons New York 3rd edition 1999
4. Jacobson B and Webster J G Medical and Clinical Engineering – Prentice Hall of India New Delhi 1999
5. Leslie Cromwell , Fred J.Weibell and Erich A.Pfeiffer - Biomedical Instrumentation Prentice Hall New Delhi 2000
6. Joseph J Carr and John M Brown – Introduction to Biomedical equipment Technology - Pearson Education 4th edition New Delhi 2001.
7. Khandpur R.S Hand Book of Biomedical Instrumentation – Tata McGraw Hill publication , New Delhi 2nd edition 2003
8. John Denis Enderle, Joseph D. Bronzino, Susan M. Blanchard, 'Introduction to Biomedical Engineering:'Academic Press, 2005 , 2nd Edition ISBN 0122386620, 9780122386626

UNIT I TRANSDUCERS

Characteristics- Static, Dynamic, Error in the measurements, Classification of transducers - Resistive, Capacitive, Inductive, Photoelectric, piezoelectric and mechanoelectronics.

UNIT II ELECTRODES & AMPLIFIERS

Half cell potential, Reference electrodes, polarization effects, Polarisable and nonpolarisable electrodes, Micro electrodes, Equivalent Circuits, Signal Conditioning circuits- Characteristics of Amplifiers , Differential Amplifiers, Filters, Bridge circuits, A/D Converters.

UNIT III CHEMICAL AND OPTICAL TRANSDUCERS

PH, PO₂, PCO₂, HCO₃ electrodes, Ion sensor, Anion and Cation sensor, Liquid and solid ion exchange membrane electrode, Enzyme electrode, Principle of fiber optic cable, fiber optic sensors, Photo acoustic sensors, PPG sensors.

UNIT IV NON ELECTRICAL PARAMETERS MEASUREMENTS

Measurements of Respiration Rate, Temperature, Pulse rate, Blood pressure Measurements- Direct, Indirect, Blood flow Measurements – Invitro, Invivo, Gas flow measurements.

UNIT V RECORDERS AND DISPLAY

Type of recorders, Ink jet, heated stylus, Photographic recorder, Multicolor dot scanners, CRO, storage type, long persistence, digital scope, magnetic tape recorders.

REFERENCES:

1. Rangan C.S., Sarma G.R., and Mani V.S.V., Instrumentation devices and system, Tata Mc Graw hill Publishing Company limited, New Delhi, 1983.
2. John G.Webster, Medical Instrumentation, Application and Design, Third Edition, John willey and sons,1999.
3. Jacob Kline., Handbook of Bio Medical Engineering, Academic press Inc., Sandiego, 1988.
4. J.B.Gupta, A course in electronic and electrical measurement and instrumentation, S.K.Kataria & Sons, 1999.
5. Tatsuo Togawa, Toshiyo Tamura, P.Ake Oberg, Biomedical Transducers and Instruments, CRC Press, New York, 1997.

UNIT I CELL PHYSIOLOGY

Cell structure, Cell membrane Transport, Resting membrane potential and ionic basis of potentials, Recording of Action potentials, patch clamp, Action potential in nerve, Muscle and Heart.

UNIT II GASTROINTESTINAL AND RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

Structure of gastrointestinal system, layers in Gastro-intestinal System (deglutition, Peristalsis) movement in stomach, small intestine and movements in GI tract and factors regulating the movement. Respiratory pathway, volumes capacities and measurement, respiratory centers and its regulation of respiration, Artificial Respiration.

UNIT III ENDOCRINE AND NEURAL REFLEXES

Mention of Endocrine glands general hormonal action, Second messengers, anterior and posterior pituitary hormones. Components in a Simple reflex. Structure of kidney and micturition reflex, Cystometerogram.

UNIT IV CARDIOVASCULAR AND SPECIAL SENSES

Structure of Heart, conducting pathway and ECG, What is BP and its measurements. Structure of Eye and Ear, errors of refraction, photochemistry of vision and visual pathway, Middle Ear mechanics, organ of Corti and Auditory pathway, Audiometers.

UNIT V NERVOUS SYSTEM

Neuron, properties of Synapse, Cross section of spinal cord, ascending and descending tracts, EEG, Automatic nervous system, body temperature regulation. Cortical functions.

REFERENCES

1. Guyton `Text book of Medical Physiology – WB jaunder company
Philadelphia - 10 edition 2002
2. Cyrul A Keele and Eric Neil – Samsons Wrights Applied physiology – Oxford
University press New Delhi – 1991
3. Ranganathan T S, Text Book of human Anatomy S. Chand and company
New Delhi – 1994
4. Best and Taylor, The livery Body – BC publication New Delhi 1980

UNIT I PRINCIPLES OF RADIOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENTS

X-Ray tubes, cooling systems, removal of scatters, construction of image Intensifier tubes, angiographic setup, digital radiology.

UNIT II COMPUTER AIDED TOMOGRAPHY

Need for sectional images, Principles of sectional scanning, Method of convolution and Back-Propagation, Methods of reconstruction, Artifacts, Principle of 3D imaging

UNIT III RADIO ISOTOPIC IMAGING Radiation detectors, Radio isotopic imaging equipments, scanners, Principle of semiconductor detectors, Gamma ray camera, Positron Emission tomography. SPECT.

UNIT IV ULTRASONIC SYSTEMS

Wave propagation and interaction in Biological tissues, Acoustic radiation, continuous and pulsed excitation, Transducers and imaging systems, Scanning methods, Principle of image generation.

UNIT V MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING

Principles of MRI, Relaxation processes and their measurements, Pulse sequencing and MR image acquisition.

REFERENCES

1. D.N.Chesney and M.O.Chesney Radio graphic imaging, CBS Publications, New Delhi, 1987.
2. Peggy, W., Roger D.Ferimarch, MRI for Technologists, Mc Graw Hill, New York, 1995.
3. Steve Webb, The Physics of Medical Imaging, Taylor & Francis, New York.1988.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Surface Chemistry of materials, Tissue Reaction, Wound Kinetics, Bio Comparability.

UNIT II MATERIALS

Metals, Ceramics, treated natural materials.

UNIT III TESTING OF MATERIALS

Testing with Tissue Culture, Testing with Soft Tissues and Testing At non Thrombogenic surface.

UNIT IV IMPLANTS

Cardiac Implants, Orthopedic Implants, Neural and Neuro Muscular Implants, Transcutaneous Implants, Intraocular lenses

UNIT V STEIRLIZATION OF BIO MATERIALS

Various Techniques used for sterilization.

REFERENCES

1. J.H.U.Brown (Ed), Advances in Bio Medical Engineering, Academic Press 1975.
2. Andrew F.Von Racum, Hand Book of Bio Medical Evaluation, Mc-Millan Publishers, 1980.
3. Jacob Cline, Hand Book of Bio Medical Engineering, Academic Press in Sandiego, 1988.
4. Jonathan Black, Biological Performance of Materials- Fundamentals of bio compatibility, 4th Edition, CRC Press 2005.
5. Larry L. Hench and Julian R.Jones, Biomaterials, Artificial organs and Tissue Engineering, 2005.
6. Buddy D.Ratner,Allan S .Hoffman, Frederick J. Schoen, Jack E. Lemons, Biomaterial Science; An Introduction to Materials in Medicine,2nd Edition, Elsevier Academic Press,San Diego,2004.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Operational Amplifier-various amplifier configurations
2. Study of Timer circuit
3. Study of FSK modulation and demodulation
4. Design and testing of Bio-Amplifiers
5. Recording of Electromyogram.
6. Study of ECG machine.
7. Study of EEG machine
8. Study of Patient monitoring system and biotelemetry
9. Bio-chemical measurements

212BMPT01 BIO-MECHANICS

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Introduction to bio-mechanics, relation between mechanics and Medicine, Newton's laws, biofluid mechanics, soft tissue mechanics, stress, strain, shear rate, viscosity, visco elasticity, non Newtonian viscosity, mechanical properties of soft biological tissues.

UNIT II MECHANICS OF CIRCULATION

Flow properties of blood, effect of shear rate, hematocrit, temperature and protein Content of blood, rheology of blood and micro vessels, dynamics of circulatory system, turbulence flow around prosthetic heart valves.

UNIT III MECHANICS APPLIED TO ORTHOPAEDICS

Orthopedic biomechanics, mechanical properties of bones, stress induced bone growth, kinematics and kinetics of joints, lubrication of joints, and analysis of force in orthopedic implants.

UNIT IV MECHANISM OF BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS

Skeletal muscles servo mechanism, Cardio vascular control mechanism, respiratory control mechanism

UNIT V BIO MECHANICAL ASPECT OF ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION

Experimental and Analytical method of analysis, Clinical evaluation, Head Injury tolerance, rotational injury, spine injury – Accident reconstruction, Analysis of impact, skid analysis – Damage analysis.

REFERENCES

1. Y.C.Fung, Biomechanics: Mechanical properties in living tissues, Springer Verlag, New York 1981.
2. D.Dawson and Right, Introduction to Bio-mechanics of joints and joint replacement, Mechanical Engineering publications Ltd. 1989.
3. Jacob clime, Head book of Bio Medical Engineering, Academic Press in, Sandiego, 1988.
4. Susan J.Hall, Basics Bio Mechanics 4th Edition, McGraw-Hill Publishing Co, 2002.

212BMPT02 REHABILITATION ENGINEERING

UNIT I PROSTHETIC AND ORTHOTIC DEVICES

Hand and arm replacement, different types of models for externally powered limb prosthetics, feedback in orthotic system, material for prosthetic and orthotic devices, mobility aids.

UNIT II AUDITORY AND SPEECH ASSIST DEVICES

Types of deafness, hearing aids, application of DSP in hearing aids, vestibular implants, Voice synthesizer, speech trainer.

UNIT III VISUAL AIDS

Ultra sonic and laser canes, Intra ocular lens, Braille Reader, Tactile devices for visually challenged, Text voice converter, screen readers.

UNIT IV MEDICAL STIMULATOR

Muscle and nerve stimulator, Location for Stimulation, Functional Electrical Stimulation, Sensory Assist Devices

UNIT V REHABILITATION MEDICINE AND ADVOCACY

Physiological aspects of Function recovery, Psychological aspects of Rehabilitation therapy, Legal aspect available in choosing the device and provision available in education, job and in day-to-day life.

REFERENCES

1. Levine.S.N.Editor, Advances in Bio Medical Engineering and Medical Physics, Inter University Publication, New York 1968.
2. Albert M.Cook and Webster J.G, Therapeutic Medical devices, Prentice Hall Inc., NewJersy, 1982.
3. Reswick.J, What is Rehabilitation Engineering, Annual review of Rehabilitation-volume2, Springer-Verlag, New York 1982.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Java Script programming
2. HTML, XHTML, XML programming
3. Macromedia / Web design
4. SQL based design of tables, databases and queries
5. Java programming
6. Applets and Servelets
7. Design of Hospital Information System
8. Study of Image processing technique using MatLab
 - a. Histogram
 - b. segmentation
 - c. Edge Detection
 - d. Classification
 - e. Enhancement
 - f. Restoration

Electives

312BMPT01 - HEALTH INFORMATICS

UNIT I HEALTH INFORMATICS

Historical highlights and Evolution, Hospital Information System – its characteristics and functional online and offline modules, e – health services, Medical Standards – HL7 – DICOM – PACS, Medical data formats – Bioethics.

UNIT II MEDICAL INFORMATICS

Definitions and its six levels of interfacing, Electronic Patient Records - Biometrics, Telemedicine – Technologies and applications, Evidence Based Medicine, Virtual Reality and Multimedia applications in Medicine – Virtual Hospital

UNIT III BIOMETRICS

Definitions and the need, Characteristic scattering of Biometrics, Databases, Bio-information technologies, Semantic web and Bioinformatics, Genome projects, Clinical informatics, Nursing informatics, Public health informatics, Education and Training

UNIT IV JAVA PROGRAMMING

Genesis of JAVA, Data types, Operators, Control statements, Classes – Inheritance – packages and interfaces – I/O applets, String handling Applet Classes – AWT and Swing classes - Java applets, Java servelets, Java script programming, Creating events, interactive forms, frames, documents, spread sheets and windows- Client – Server programming

UNIT V INTERNET AND WEB

Web Design and programming, HTTP protocol, Web browsers Netscape, Internet explorer, Web site and web page design, HTML,XHTML, XML, CSS, Dynamic HTML, CGI. Data base design and programming, SQL introduction – Queries – Tables – RDBMS, Macromedia Dream Weaver, Web Servers, Databases – SQL, MYSQL, DBI and ADO.NET, Web based Medical Information Systems.

REFERENCES

1. Ramachandra Lele, Computers in Medicine Progress in Medical Informatics, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2005
2. Herbert Schildt, The Complete Reference – JAVA, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2005
3. Mohan Bansal M S, Medical Informatics, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2005
4. Yi-Ping Phoebe, Bioinformatics Technologies, Springer International, New Delhi, 2007.
5. Orpita Bosu, Bioinformatics – Databases, Tools and Algorithms, Oxford University Press, 2007.
6. John P Woodward, Biometrics – The Ultimate Reference, Dreamtech Publishers, New Delhi, 2003
7. Ranjan Parekh, Principles of Multimedia, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2006
8. H M Dietel, Internet and World Wide Web, AB Goldberg publishers, New Delhi, 2007
9. Atul Khate, Cryptography and network security, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2008
10. Lukas K Baehler, Bioinformatics – Basics, Applications in Biological Sciences and Medicine, Taylor & Francis, London, 2005.
11. Deitel, "Java How to Program", Pearson Education / PHI, 2006.

PHYSICS IN MEDICINE

UNIT I PRINCIPLES OF NUCLEAR PHYSICS

Traditional definition of atom, periodic system of elements, mechanical properties of atom, emission of light and its frequencies. Electromagnetic spectra, Natural radioactivity, Decay series, type of radiation and their applications, artificially produced isotopes and its application, accelerator principles; Radio nuclides used in Medicine and technology.

UNIT II INTERACTION WITH LIVING CELLS

Target theory, single hit and multi target theory, cellular effects of radiation, DNA damage, depression of Macro molecular synthesis, Chromosomal damage.

UNIT III SOMATIC EFFECT OF RADIATION

Radio sensitivity protocol of different tissues in human, LD 50/30 effect of radiation on skin, blood forming organs, lenses of eye, embryo and Endocrinal glands.

UNIT IV GENETIC EFFECT OF RADIATION

Threshold of linear dose effect, relationship, factors affecting frequency of radiation induced mutation, Gene controlled hereditary diseases, biological effect of microwave, RF wave and UV radiation. Variation in dielectric constant and specific conductivity of tissues. Penetration and propagation of signals, effects in various vital organs, Protection standards.

UNIT V LASER PHYSICS AND PHOTOMEDICINE

Characteristics of laser radiation, Laser speckle, biological effects, laser safety management Synthesis of vitamin D in early and late cutaneous effects, Phototherapy, photo hemotherapy, exposure level, hazards and maximum permissible exposures.

REFERENCES

1. Moselly, `Non ionising Radiation' Adam Hilgar Brustol 1988
2. Branski.s and Cherski.P `Biological effects of microwave' Hutchinson & ROSS Inc. Strondsburg 1980.
3. Glasser.O.Medical Physics Vol.1,2,3 year Book Publisher Inc Chicago, 1980.

BIO MATERIALS

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Surface Chemistry of materials, Tissue Reaction, Wound Kinetics, Bio Comparability.

UNIT II MATERIALS

Metals, Ceramics, treated natural materials.

UNIT III TESTING OF MATERIALS

Testing with Tissue Culture, Testing with Soft Tissues and Testing At non Thrombogenic surface.

UNIT IV IMPLANTS

Cardiac Implants, Orthopedic Implants, Neural and Neuro Muscular Implants, Transcutaneous Implants, Intraocular lenses

UNIT V STEIRLIZATION OF BIO MATERIALS

Various Techniques used for sterilization.

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8. Andrew F.Von Racum, Hand Book of Bio Medical Evaluation, Mc-Millan Publishers, 1980.
9. Jacob Cline, Hand Book of Bio Medical Engineering, Academic Press in Sandiego, 1988.
10. Jonathan Black, Biological Performance of Materials- Fundamentals of bio compatibility, 4th Edition, CRC Press 2005.
11. Larry L. Hench and Julian R.Jones, Biomaterials, Artificial organs and Tissue Engineering, 2005.
12. Buddy D.Ratner,Allan S .Hoffman, Frederick J. Schoen, Jack E. Lemons, Biomaterial Science; An Introduction to Materials in Medicine,2nd Edition, Elsevier Academic Press,San Diego,2004.

312BMPT02 - PHYSIOLOGICAL MODELLING

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

System Concept, System Properties, Piece-Wise Linear Approximation, Electrical Analog for Compliance, Thermal Storage, Mechanical Systems, Step response of a Resistance/Compliant Systems, Pulse Response of First Order System.

UNIT II TRANSFER FUNCTION

System as an Operator use of Transfer Function, Bio Engineering of a Coupled System, Example of Transformed Signals and Circuits for the Transfer Function with Impedance Concept, Prediction of Performance.

UNIT III PERIODIC SIGNALS

Sinusoidal Functions, Sinusoidal Analysis of Instrumentation System, Evaluation of Transfer Function s from Frequency Response, Relationship between Phase Lag and Time Delay Transient Response of an Undamped Second Order system, General Description of Natural Frequency Damping, Physical Significance of Under Damped Responses.

UNIT IV FEEDBACK

Characterization of Physiological Feedback. Systems, Uses and Testing of System Stability.

UNIT V SIMULATION OF BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS

Simulation of Skeletal muscle servomechanism, thermo Regulation, cardiovascular control System, Respiration controls, Oculo Motor System, Endocrine control system and Modelling of receptors.

REFERENCES

1. William B. Blesser, A System Approach to Biomedicine, McGraw Hill Book Co, New York, 1969.
2. Manfredo Clynes and John H. Milsum, Biomedical Engineering System, McGraw Hill and Co, New York, 1970.
3. Douglas S. Rigg, Control Theory and Physiological Feedback Mechanism, The William and Wilkins Co, Baltimore, 1970 .
4. Richard Skalak and Shu Chien, Hand Book of Biomedical Engineering, McGraw Hill and Co, New York, 1987.
5. Michael C.K. Khoo, "Physiological Control System" - Analysis, Simulation and Estimation"- Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2001

BIO-STATISTICS

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Introduction to probability, likelihood & odds, distribution variability.

UNIT II STATISTICAL PARAMETERS

Statistical parameters p-values, computation and level chi square test and distribution.

UNIT III REGRESSION ANALYSIS

Regression, correction use of regression, multiple regression.

UNIT IV INTERPRETING DATA

Interpreting life tables clinical trails, epidemical reading and interpreting of epidemical studies, application in community health.

UNIT V META ANALYSIS

META analysis for research activities, purpose and reading of META analysis, kind of data used for META analysis

REFERENCE

1. Joseph A. Ingelfinger, Frederick Mosteller, Lawrence A. Thibodeau, James H. Ware Biostatistics in Clinical Medicine (third edition), Singapore, 1994.

212BMPT03 -QUALITY ASSURANCE & SAFETY IN HOSPITALS

UNIT I STANDARDIZATION OF QUALITY MEDICAL CARE IN HOSPITALS

Define Quality- TQM in Health care organization-QA in (Medical Imaging & Nuclear medicine)
Diagnostic services – Classification of equipments

UNIT II REGULATORY REQUIREMENT FOR HEALTH CARE

FDA regulations, Accreditation for hospitals - JCI, NABH and other regulatory Codes.

UNIT III HOSPITAL SAFETY

Radiation safety, Safety precautions, hazardous effects of radiation, allowed levels of radiation, ICRP regulations for radiation safety.

UNIT IV ELECTRICAL & FIRE SAFETY

Sources of shocks, macro & micro shocks, monitoring and interrupting the Operation from leakage current- Elements of fire, causes of fire & fire protection.

UNIT V ASSESSING QUALITY HEALTH CARE

Organisation for quality assessment –Measuring Quality care – Evaluation of hospital services – six sigma way. Quality assurance methods - Quality Assurance in Hospitals Sop's – Patient Orientation for Total Patient Satisfaction. 5S techniques.

REFERENCES

1. Cesar A. Cacere & Albert Zana, The Practice of Clinical Engg. Academic press, New York, 1977.
2. Webster J.G and Albert M.Cook, Clinical Engg, Principles & Practices, Prentic Hall Inc., Engle wood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1979.
3. B.M.Sakharkar, Principles of Hospital administration and Planning, JAYPEE Brothers, Medical Publishers (P) Ltd.
4. K.Shridhara Bhat, Quality Management, Himalaya Publishing House.

HOSPITAL PLANNING, ORGANIZATION & MANAGEMENT

UNIT I FORMS OF ORGANISATION

Sole proprietorship, Partnership, Company-public and private sector enterprises, Principles of management, Evolution of management.

UNIT II PRINCIPLE OF HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT:

Importance of management and Hospital, Management control systems. Forecasting techniques decision-making process

UNIT III STAFFING

Staffing pattern in hospitals, Selection, Recruiting process, Training of staff, Organizational structures, Career development

UNIT IV MARKETING AND MANAGEMENT

Basic concepts marketing, Principles of social marketing, Social marketing in health sector, Consumer behavior and research health, Advertising in Health Sector, Relevance of e-marketing of Health care services

UNIT V COMPUTER AND HOSPITAL

System Development life cycle, Reasons to use computers in hospital, main categories of information systems in hospitals

REFERENCES

1. Goyal R.C., Human Resource Management in Hospital, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2000.
2. Nauhria R.N. and Rajnish Prakash, Management & systems, New Delhi Wheeler publishing, 1995.
3. Koontz, Essentials of Management, McGraw Hill, 1995.

212BMPT04 - HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT IN HOSPITAL

UNIT I PERSPECTIVES OF HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Evolution of Human Resource Management - Importance of Human factor, Objectives of Human resource Management - Human Resource Policies - Need for HRD/HRM in Healthcare Organisation - Computer Applications In Human Resource Management.

UNIT II THE CONCEPT OF BEST FIT EMPLOYEE

Organisational Job Design - job description - job analysis - job rotation-job evaluation- Man-power planning- Importance of Human Resource Planning, Forecasting of Human Resource Requirements - Selection procedures - test, Validation, Interviews, Recruitment, Medical Examination.

UNIT III TRAINING & EXECUTIVE DEVELOPMENT

Types of Training methods and their benefits - Executive development Programme - common practices - Benefits, self-development - knowledge Management.

UNIT IV SUSTAINING EMPLOYEE INTEREST

Wage and Salary Administration – concept of incentives and its operational implications – Participative decision making – Concept of Collective Bargaining – Compensation plans – Rewards – Motivation – Theories of motivation - Grievances and redressal methods.

UNIT V PERFORMANCE APPRAISAL

Importance of Performance Appraisal - Methods of Performance Evaluation, - Traditional methods – Modern methods – Feedback – Promotion – Demotion – transfer. Implications of jobs change. The control process, Methods and Requirements of Effective control system.

REFERENCES

1. R.C.Goyal, Human Resource Management in Hospitals, Prentice Hall of India, 2000.
2. 2.Mamoria C.B. and Mamoria S.Personnel Management, Himalaya Publishing Company,1997.
3. Decenzo and Robbins, Human Resource Management, Wiley & Sons, Singapore, 1999.

FINANCE MANAGEMENT IN HOSPITALS

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Finance Function – Meaning – Definition - scope of finance function- Executive functions & Incidental functions - Scope and goal of Financial Management in Hospitals – Profit maximization & Wealth maximization.

UNIT II ACCOUNTING TECHNIQUES

Types of Accounting, Hospital accounting - Financial book Keeping, Book keeping obligations. Accounting Concepts & Conventions – Final Accounts :Trading – Profit & Loss Accounts - Balance Sheet.

UNIT III COSTING AND HOSPITALS

Nature & Scope of Cost Accounting – Cost analysis & Classification - Cost Calculation, significance of internal billing in Hospital -Necessary for internal & external controlling cost, cost unit calculation.

UNIT IV MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Budgeting & Budgetary control – Cost – Volume – Profit analysis.

UNIT V FINANCING DECISIONS

Cost of capital & Capital Structure – Sources of Short term finance: Management of Working Capital –Sources of Long term finance: share capital, debentures - corporate debit capacity.

REFERENCES

1. James C. Vanhorne, Fundamentals of Financial Management, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 8th Edition, 1993.
2. James C.Vanhorne, Financial Management and Policy, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 9th Edition, 1995.
3. Prasannachandra, Financial Management, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, First Revised edition
4. Financial Management IM Pandey Vikas Publishing Co. 1999.

312BMPT03 - HOSPITAL WASTE MANAGEMENT

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

The Medical Waste Stream, Types of waste - Waste management elements – Categories of Bio-medical waste- Regulatory Requirements.

UNIT II PRINCIPLES OF STERILIZATION

Disease Transmission - Disinfection methods – Sterilization - steam sterilizing (Auto claving) - Microwave (Non-burn treatment technology).

UNIT III DISPOSAL OF WASTE

Disposal methods - Incinerator - Hazardous waste, radioactive waste, liquid waste destruction - landfill.

UNIT IV CONTROLS APPLIED TO WASTE MANAGEMENT

Air pollution and Emission control, Instrumentation and monitoring, Crematories

UNIT IV ENVIRONMENTAL SAFETY, RISKS & PUBLIC ISSUES.

Risk management in hospitals - Environment issues in hospitals - Risk analysis

REFERENCES

1. C.R.BRUNNER, Medical Waste Disposable Handbook, Incentrated, Consultant in Corporated, Virginia, 2000.
2. C.R.BRUNNER, Incentrated Consultant in Corporated Incentration System Hand Book, Virginia.

212BMPT05 - BIO MEMS

UNIT I MEMS AND MICROSYSTEMS

Working principle of Microsystems, materials for MEMS and Microsystems, micromachining, System modeling and properties of materials

UNIT II MICROSENSORS AND ACUATORS

Mechanical sensors and actuators – beam and cantilever, piezoelectric materials, thermal sensors and actuators- micromachined thermocouple probe, Peltier effect heat pumps, thermal flow sensors, Magnetic sensors and actuators- Magnetic Materials for MEMS, Devices

UNIT III MICRO OPTO ELECTRO MECHANICAL SYSTEMS

Fundamental principle of MOEMS technology, light modulators, beam splitter, microlens, digital micromirror devices, light detectors, optical switch

UNIT IV MICROFLUIDIC SYSTEMS

Microscale fluid, expression for liquid flow in a channel, fluid actuation methods, dielectrophoresis, microfluid dispenser, microneedle, micropumps-continuous flow system

UNIT V BIO MEMS

Drug delivery, micro total analysis systems (MicroTAS) detection and measurement methods, microsystem approaches to polymerase chain reaction (PCR), DNA hybridization, Electronic nose, Bio chip.

REFERENCES

1. Tai Ran Hsu , " MEMS and Microsystems design and manufacture", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2002
2. Nitaigour Premchand Mahalik, " MEMS", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2007
3. Wanjun Wang, Steven A.Soper " BioMEMS- Technologies and applications", CRC Press,Boca Raton,2007

212BMPT06 - TISSUE ENGINEERING

UNIT I FUNDAMENTAL OF TISSUE ENGINEERING

Tissue Exchange and Tissue Development, objectives of Tissue engineering, Element of Tissue development.

UNIT II CELLULAR STUDIES

Cell growth and differentiation, Cell and tissue mechanism, cell adhesion, cell migration, cell aggregation and tissue equivalent.

UNIT III TISSUE BARRIERS TO MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR TRANSPORT

Cell delivery and recirculation, Delivery molecular agents in tissue engineering, control releaser agents in time and space.

UNIT IV INTRODUCTION TO POLYMERS

Non degrade polymer, Bio degradable polymer, cell interaction with polymer cell, cell interaction with polymer in suspension, cell interaction with gels.

UNIT V APPLICATION OF TISSUE ENGINEERING

Artificial organs, synthetic components, Replacement in Tissue structure or Functional Tissue engineering cartilage, Skin, and nerve regeneration.

REFERENCES

1. W. Mark Saltzman Tissue Engineering – Engineering principles for design of replacement organs and tissue - Oxford University Press inc New York 2004.
2. Gray E Wnek, Gray L Browlin – Encyclopaedia of Biomaterials and Biomedical Engineering – Marcel Dekker Inc New York 2004.

HEALTH POLICY AND EQUIPMENT MANAGEMENT

UNIT I HEALTH SYSTEM

Health organization of the country, the state and cities, health financial system, teaching cum research hospitals, General Hospital, PHC reference system.

UNIT II HOSPITAL PLANNING

Technical consideration, size & kind of hospitals, principles of planning, selection, site of orientation, equipment plan, communication and information system, Power supply, Air-conditioning, Water supply, elevators.

UNIT III NATIONAL HEALTH POLICY

Need for evaluating a health policy, need for providing primary health care, Health education, health insurance, health legislation, inter sectoral cooperation.

UNIT IV EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE MANAGEMENT

Organizing the maintenance operation, biomedical equipment procurement procedure, proper selection, compatibility, testing and installation, purchase and contract procedure, trained medical staff, on proper use of equipment and operating instructions. Maintenance job planning, preventive maintenance, maintenance budgeting, contract maintenance.

UNIT V LOGISTIC SUPPORT & RELIABILITY

Maintenance equipment and Tools, failure analysis, spare parts and maintenance materials. Reliability fundamentals.

UNIT VI EMI TO HOSPITAL EQUIPMENTS

Principles of EMI, computation of EMI, Method of suppressing and isolating the unit from interference.

REFERENCES

1. Antony Kelly, 'Maintenance Planning & control' Butterworth, London 1984.
2. Hans Pleiff veradamann (ed) 'Hospital Engineering in developing countries, GTZ report Eschborn, 1986.
3. R.C.Goyal 'Human Resource Management in Hospitals' Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2000.

TELEHEALTH TECHNOLOGY

UNIT I TELEMEDICINE AND HEALTH

History and Evolution of telemedicine, Functional diagram of telemedicine system, Telemedicine, Tele health, Tele care, Organs of telemedicine, Global and Indian scenario, Ethical and legal aspects of Telemedicine - Confidentiality, Social and legal issues, Safety and regulatory issues, Advances in Telemedicine.

UNIT II TELEMEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

Principles of Multimedia - Text, Audio, Video, data, Data communications and networks, PSTN, POTS, ANT, ISDN, Internet, Air/ wireless communications: GSM satellite, and Micro wave, Modulation techniques, Types of Antenna, Integration and operational issues, Communication infrastructure for telemedicine - LAN and WAN technology. Satellite communication. Mobile hand held devices and mobile communication. Internet technology and telemedicine using world wide web (www). Video and audio conferencing. Clinical data - local and centralized.

UNIT III TELEMEDICAL STANDARDS

Data Security and Standards: Encryption, Cryptography, Mechanisms of encryption, phases of Encryption. Protocols: TCP/IP, ISO-OSI, Standards to followed DICOM, HL7, H. 320 series (Video phone based ISBN) T. 120, H.324 (Video phone based PSTN), Video Conferencing, Real-time Telemedicine integrating doctors / Hospitals, Clinical laboratory data, Radiological data, and other clinically significant biomedical data, Administration of centralized medical data, security and confidentiality of medical records and access control, Cyber laws related to telemedicine.

UNIT IV MOBILE TELEMEDICINE

Tele radiology: Definition, Basic parts of teleradiology system: Image Acquisition system Display system, Tele pathology, multimedia databases, color images of sufficient resolution, Dynamic range, spatial resolution, compression methods, Interactive control of color, Medical information storage and management for telemedicine- patient information medical history, test reports, medical images diagnosis and treatment. Hospital information system - Doctors, paramedics, facilities available. Pharmaceutical information system.

UNIT V TELEMEDICAL APPLICATIONS

Telemedicine access to health care services - health education and self care. · Introduction to robotics surgery, telesurgery. Telecardiology, Teleoncology, Telemedicine in neurosciences, Electronic Documentation, e-health services security and interoperability., Telemedicine access to health care services - health education and self care, Business aspects - Project planning and costing, Usage of telemedicine.

REFERENCES

1. Norris, A.C. Essentials of Telemedicine and Telecare. Wiley (ISBN 0-471-53151-0), 2002
2. Wootton R. Craig, J., Patterson, V. (Eds.), Introduction to Telemedicine. Royal Society of Medicine Press Ltd (ISBN 1853156779), 2006
3. O'Carroll, P.W, Yasnoff W.A., Ward E.Ripp, L.H., Martin, E.L. (Eds), Public Health Informatics and Information Systems. Springer (ISBN 0-387-95474-0), 2003
4. Ferrer-Roca, O., Sosa-Iudicissa, M. (editors), Handbook of Telemedicine. IOS Press (Studies in Health Technology and Informatics, Volume 54). (ISBN 90-5199-413-3), 2002.
5. Simpson, W. 2006. Video over IP. A practical guide to technology and applications. Focal Press (Elsevier). ISBN-10: 0-240-80557-7
6. Bommel, J.H. van, Musen, M.A. (Eds.) (1997). Handbook of Medical Informatics. Heidelberg, Germany: Springer. (ISBN 3-540-63351-0)

ADVANCED NEURAL COMPUTING

UNIT I FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS AND MODELS OF ARTIFICIAL NEURAL SYSTEMS

Biological Neurons and their Artificial models, Models of artificial Neural Networks, Learning and Adaptation, Neural Network Learning Rules, Single Layer Perceptron Classifiers.

UNIT II BPN AND BAM

Back Propagation Network, Generalised Delta Rule, BPN Application, Associative Memory definition, BAM, Hopfield Memory, Simulated Annealing – Boltzmann Machine.

UNIT III OTHER NETWORKS

Counter Propagation Network, Feature Mapping, Self Organising Feature Maps, Adaptive Resonance Theory(ART) Network Descriptions.

UNIT IV GENETIC ALGORITHMS & IMPLEMENTATION TECHNIQUES

The Appeal of Evolution, Search Spaces and Fitness Landscapes, Elements of Genetic Algorithms, Data Structures, Adaptive Encoding. Selective Methods, Genetic Operators, Fitness Scaling.

UNIT V ADVANCES AND APPLICATIONS

Support Vector Machines, R B F Network, Neocognitron Evolving neural networks using GA, Applications of ANN in biomedical signal analysis and Medical image analysis.

REFERENCES:

1. Philip D.Wasermann, Advanced Methods in neural Computing, Van Nostrand Reinhold, Newyork 1993.
2. David Goldberg, Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization and Machine Learning, Addison – Wesley USA, 1997.
3. Melanie Mitchell, An Introduction to Genetic Algorithms: Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi 1998.
4. Simon Haykins, Neural Networks, Prentice HallinternationalInc, 1999.
5. James A Freeman and David M.Skapra, Neural Networks, Addison – Wesley, India 1999.

PRINCIPLES OF GENETIC ANALYSIS

UNIT I INHERITANCE - GENETIC ANALYSIS

Pattern of inheritance, Chromosomal basis of inheritance, Chromosome mapping by recombination, Genetics of Bacteria and viruses.

UNIT II DNA AND PHENOTYPE

From Gene to Phenotype, DNA structure and replication- DNA sequencing, DNA Amplification, DNA Hybridisation and DNA Polymorphism, RNA transcription and processing, Protein synthesis and regulation of gene expression.

UNIT III GENOME STRUCTURE AND GENETIC ENGINEERING

Gene isolation and manipulation, Genomics, mutations, repair and recombination, site directed mutagenesis, large-scale chromosomal changes and genetic polymorphism.

UNIT IV GENETIC PROCESSES

Gene function, Genetic organization, Genetic regulation, normal and cancer cells, Genetic basis of development

UNIT V IMPACT OF GENETIC VARIATION

Population Genetics, Quantitative Genetics, Evolution Genetics.

REFERENCES

1. Watson. J. etal, " Molecular Biology of the Gene ", 5th Edition, Pearson Publication, 2004.
2. Griffiths, Wesslers, Lewontin, Bart Gel, Suzuki, Miller "Introduction to Genetics Analysis", - W.H Freeman & company, New York 8th Edition - 2005.
3. Glick, B.R and J.J Pasternak "Molecular Biotechnology", Principles and application of Recombinant DNA" 3rd Edition ASM Press, 2003.
4. Karp, Gerald." Cell and Molecular Biology". Concepts and Experiments, 4th Edition, John Wiley Sons, 2005.
5. Weaver. R.F. " Molecular Biology " 3rd Edition, McGraw - Hill, 2005.
6. Tom Strachan, Andrew P Read "Human molecular Genetics" 3rd Edition, Garland Publishing - 2004.

COMPUTER BASED MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

UNIT I PC HARDWARE AND OVERVIEW

Hardware – BIOS – DOS interaction, POST, Functional and Architecture Block diagram of a PC, Mother Board – I / O slots – Mother Board logics- Memory and I/O map, Peripheral interfacing and controllers- Serial and Parallel interface – CRT Display Adapter – FDC – HDC – PC buses

UNIT II 80186, 80286, 80386 AND 80486 MICROPROCESSORS

80186 Architecture, Enhancements of 80186 – 80286 Architecture – Real and Virtual Addressing Modes – 80386 Architecture – Special Registers – Memory Management – Memory Paging Mechanism – 80486 Architecture – Enhancements – Cache Memory Techniques – Exception Handling – Comparison of Microprocessors (8086 – 80186 – 80286 – 80386 – 80486).

UNIT III PENTIUM MICROPROCESSORS

Pentium Microprocessor Architecture – Special Pentium Registers – Pentium Memory Management – New Pentium Instructions – Pentium Pro Microprocessor Architecture – Special features – Pentium II Microprocessor Architecture – Pentium III Microprocessor Architecture – Pentium III Architecture – Pentium IV Architecture – Comparison of Pentium Processors.

UNIT IV COMPUTERISED DATA ACQUISITION AND PROGRAMMING

Plug-in-data acquisition and Control Boards, Data acquisition using GPIB and Serial Interfaces and Programming in C, Virtual reality – Multimedia - Telemedicine – Computers in Critically Care Units and radiological centers.

UNIT V BIOMETRICS FOR NETWORK SECURITY

Introduction to Biometrics and its characteristics, Finger print technology, feature extraction and classification, Face recognition and hand geometry - feature extraction and classification, Biometric authentication system

REFERENCES

1. Ramachandra Lele, Computers in Medicine Progress in Medical Informatics, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2005
2. N.Mathivanan, PC Based Instrumentation: Concepts and Practice, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi 2007.
3. B.Govindarajalu, IBM PC and Clones: Hardware, Trouble shooting and Maintenance, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2005
4. Herbert Schildt, The Complete Reference – JAVA, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2005
5. John P Woodward, Biometrics – The Ultimate Reference, Dreamtech Publishers, New Delhi, 2003
6. Ranjan Parekh, Principles of Multimedia, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2006
7. Stephen J Bigelow, Trouble shooting, Maintaining and Repairing of PCs, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2005
8. H M Dietel, Internet and World Wide Web, AB Goldberg publishers, New Delhi, 2007
9. Atul Khate, Cryptography and network security, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2008

SIGNAL PROCESSING & IMAGE PROCESSING TECHNIQUES APPLIED TO BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS

UNIT I SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS

Classification of signals and systems, analysis of continuous and discrete time signals, laplace transform, Z-transform, Fourier transform, LTI system.

UNIT II DISCRETE – TIME SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS

Review of discrete – time signals and systems – Overlap-add and overlap-save methods, FFT algorithms and its applications to convolution, DFT and its properties, Impulse invariance, bilinear transform.

UNIT III DESIGN OF INFINITE AND FINITE RESPONSE FILTERS

Analog filters – Butterworth and Chebyshev type 1. Analog transformation of prototype LPF to BPF / BSF / HPF .Transformation of analog filters into equivalent digital filters. Design of FIR filter using window method, Eigen structure – based frequency estimation, spectrum estimation, Weiner filter and its applications.

UNIT IV IMAGE FUNDAMENTALS

Fundamental studies related to visual perception, sampling and quantization of visual data, Image restoration and enhancement, Image compression, watermarking, authentication. Image preprocessing – Image enhancement, Image restoration, Image compression .

UNIT V IMAGE ANALYSIS AND OTHER APPLICATIONS

Image segmentation, Image representation and analysis, Neural Network approaches. Image visualization, virtual reality based Interactive visualization. Applications – Tele radiology – Medial Image formats [DICOM] and PACS .

REFERENCES

1. Steren M.Kay , Fundamentals of Statistical signal processing : Estimation theory upper saddle river , New Jersey , USA : Prentics Hall , 1993
2. Monson .H.Hayes , statistical digital signal processing and modeling , New York , USA , Wiley ,1996.
3. Oppenheim Schafer and Buck , Discrete – Time signal Processing.

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